# Just For Starters: How To Start Your Own Export Business (5th Revised Edition)

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Format: paperback

Code: NI44 Pages: 288

Price: Rs.995US\$ 100

Publisher: NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY

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Usually ships within 5 days

An export in international trade is a good or service produced in one country that is sold into another country. Entering export markets can boost turnover and improve innovation as firms develop new products for particular markets. It can also reduce exposure to risk, by distributing sales across various countries or regions. Exporting is lucrative because sometimes local prices are way lower than the export prices are. The three forms of exporting are indirect exporting, direct exporting, and intra-corporate transfer. Indirect exporting involves selling a product to a domestic customer, which then exports the product in its original form or a modified form.

Exporting can be lucrative for businesses of all sizes. On average, sales grow faster, more jobs are created, and employees earn more than in non-exporting firms. An astonishing 97 percent of all U.S. companies that export products are actually small businesses. That's according to new research by SCORE, a nonprofit association for small businesses. Small business exports currently account for \$541 billion and nearly six million jobs in the United States.

The major contents of the book are Organising An Export Firm, How To Export Business, How To Sell Overseas, Export Procedure, Export Product Planning, Introduction To Export Marketing, Registration Of Exporters, Company Registration Online, Registration Process For Exports In India, Export Modes, Export Finance, Banking Regulation Governing Exports, Export Payment Terms, Export Pricing And Costing, Foreign Sales Agent, Export Benefits, Export Incentives, Export Contract, Foreign Currency & Exchange, Packing And Labeling Of Goods, Export Credit Insurance, Export Documentation And Procedures, Export From India To CIS Countries, Export To SAARC Member Countries, GST On Export Of Goods & Services, GST On Export Of Services Abroad: Five Interesting Points, GST Tax Rate For Exports, Export Promotion Organization, List of Export Promotion Council/Commodity Board/Export Development Authorities.

The book help to guide individuals through step by step of setting-up new export business. This book is one-stop guide to one of the fastest growing in Large & Small sectors in Export Business. This is the only complete handbook on Just For Starters: How to Start Your Own Export Business.

#### ORGANISING AN EXPORT FIRM

| Introduction                                       |
|--|
| Setting Up of an Export Firm                       |
| Establishing a Business Firm                       |
| Selection of the name of the firm                  |
| Obtaining approval of the name of the firm         |
| Selection of the form of ownership organisation    |
| Deciding location of the firm                      |
| Developing trade name and logo                     |
| Creating the necessary infrastructure              |
| Applying for the grant of permanent account number |
| (PAN) of income tax                                |
| Opening current account with the bank              |
| REGISTRATION PROCEDURE                             |
| To Obtain Code Number                              |
| To Register with ECGC                              |
| To Register with Export Promotion Council          |
| To Become Member of Chamber of Commerce            |
| and Productivity Councils                          |
| To Become Member of IIFT                           |
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| Arrangement for Shipment                           |
| Pre-Shipment Inspection                            |
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| Marking  |
|--|
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| Selection of Markets                           |
| Finding Buyers                                 |
| Sampling                                       |
| Pricing/Costing                                |

| Negotiation with Buyers                             |
|---|
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| Confirmation of order                               |
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| Enclose information on the firm's goods or services |
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| International banks                                 |
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| Sources of credit information                       |
| BUSINESS PRACTICES IN INTERNATIONAL SELLING         |

| Keep promises   |
|---|
| Be polite, courteous, and friendly  |
| Personally sign all letters   |
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| , , ,   |
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| Bill of Lading  Shipment Advise to the Importer  Presentation of Documents to the Bank  |
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| Bill of Lading  Shipment Advise to the Importer  Presentation of Documents to the Bank  The Realisation of Export Proceeds  5. EXPORT PRODUCT PLANNING  INTRODUCTION  MODES OF ENTRY IN FOREIGN MARKET            |
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| Competition   |
| Demand  |
| Import Regulations  |
| Size of the Market  |
| Distribution Network  |
| After-Sale-Service  |
| Higher Productivity   |
| Social Responsibility   |

| Political Stability                                  |
|--|
| Reducing Business Risk                               |
| Location   |
| PROCEDURE OF SELECTING OVERSEAS MARKETS              |
| Defining the Export Marketing Objectives             |
| Deciding parameters for selection of overseas Market |
| Preliminary Screening of Prospective Markets         |
| Short Listing of Overseas Markets                    |
| Detailed Scrutiny of short listed Markets            |
| Selection of Most Promising Overseas Market          |
| Actual Entry in Selected Market                      |
| Follow – Up / Review of Selected Overseas Market     |
| PRODUCT LIFE CYCLE                                   |
| Product Development Stage                            |
| Introduction Stage                                   |
| Growth Stage   |
| Maturity Stage                                       |
| Decline Stage  |
| PRODUCT PLANNING STRATEGIES OF EXPORTS               |
| PRODUCT DESIGN STRATEGIES                            |
| Product Innovation Strategy                          |
| Product Adaptation Strategy                          |
| Product Standardization Strategy                     |
| PRICING STRATEGIES                                   |
| Skimming Pricing                                     |
| Differential Pricing                                 |
| Standard pricing                                     |

## **DISTRIBUTION STRATEGIES Direct Exporting** Indirect exporting PROMOTION STRATEGIES After-Sale-Service Strategy **Product Positioning Strategy Product Line Strategy Product Mix** Breadh And Depth Of Product Mix Reasons For Product Mix PRODUCT BRNADING Meaning Of Brand Methods Of Branding **Product Packaging** Self - Service Consumer affluence Company and brand image **Innovation Opportunity** IMPORTANCE OF PACKAGING Protection Preservation

Promotion

Convenience to Consumer

Benefit to retailers

After - use Value

Identification

| Develops Confidence  |
|--|
| LABELLING  |
| Meaning  |
| Types Of Labels  |
| Label Design – Its Objectives  |
| 6. INTRODUCTION TO EXPORT MARKETING                                      |
| Introduction   |
| Features of Export Marketing   |
| Systematic Process   |
| Large Scale Operations   |
| Dominance of Multinational Corporations                                  |
| Customer Focus   |
| Trade barriers   |
| Trading Blocs  |
| Three – faced competition  |
| Documentation  |
| Foreign exchange regulations   |
| Marketing – mix  |
| International marketing Research   |
| Spreading of Risks   |
| Reputation   |
| Need / Importance / Advantages of Export Marketing at the National Level |
| Earning foreign exchange   |
| International Relations  |
| Balance of payment   |
| Reputation in the world  |
| Employment Opportunities   |

| Promoting economic development   |
|--|
| Optimum Utilization of Resources   |
| Spread Effect  |
| Higher standard of Living  |
| Need / Importance / Advantages of export marketing at Business / Firm / Enterprise Level |
| Reputation   |
| Optimum Production   |
| Spreading of Risk  |
| Export obligation  |
| Improvement in organizational efficiency   |
| Improvement in product standards   |
| Liberal Imports  |
| Financial and non-Financial benefits   |
| Higher profits   |
| MOTIVATIONS FOR EXPORT MARKETING   |
| Rate of profit   |
| Sales and production stability   |
| Inadequate domestic demand   |
| Economic growth  |
| Reducing business risks  |
| Information and media Revolution   |
| Strategic vision   |
| Accepting social responsibility  |
| Government policies  |
| W. T. O.   |
| Benefit of bulk selling  |

#### TYPES OF EXPORT MARKETING ORGANISATIONS (EMOs) Manufacturer Exporter Merchant Exporter Canalizing Agencies **State Corporations Export Consortium Export Houses Star Trading Houses Trading House Premier Trading Houses EXPORT PROMOTION ORGANISATIONS** Features Of Export Promotion Organisation **Basically Service Orgainisations** Create Favourable Image of India's Export Potentials Easy Availability of Services to Exporters Government Initiative in Formation Provide Non-Financial Services **EXPORT PROMOTION COUNCIL** Meaning Functions/Role Of Export Promotion Councils Issue of Certificate of Origin Collection of Information Supplying of Information **Organising Seminar**

Trade Fairs and Exhibitions

| Recommendation to Government  |
|---|
| Sending Trade Delegations   |
| Professional Advice   |
| Exploration of Overseas Markets   |
| Developing Export Consciousness   |
| COMMODITY BOARDS  |
| Meaning   |
| Functions Of Commodity Board  |
| Marine Products Export Development  |
| AUTHORITY (MPEDA)   |
| Functions Of Mpeda  |
| AGRICULTURAL AND PROCESSED FOOD PRODUCTS  |
| EXPORT DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY (APEDA)  |
|   |
| Meaning   |
| Meaning Function Of Apfda   |
|   |
| Function Of Apfda   |
| Function Of Apfda  Development of the agricultural and processed food industries  |
| Function Of Apfda  Development of the agricultural and processed food industries  Quality Control and Up gradation  |
| Function Of Apfda  Development of the agricultural and processed food industries  Quality Control and Up gradation  Collection and Dissemination of Information   |
| Function Of Apfda  Development of the agricultural and processed food industries  Quality Control and Up gradation  Collection and Dissemination of Information  Advisory Role  |
| Function Of Apfda  Development of the agricultural and processed food industries  Quality Control and Up gradation  Collection and Dissemination of Information  Advisory Role  Other Services of APEDA   |
| Function Of Apfda  Development of the agricultural and processed food industries  Quality Control and Up gradation  Collection and Dissemination of Information  Advisory Role  Other Services of APEDA  FEDERATION OF INDIAN EXPORT ORGANISATIONS (FIEO)   |
| Function Of Apfda  Development of the agricultural and processed food industries  Quality Control and Up gradation  Collection and Dissemination of Information  Advisory Role  Other Services of APEDA  FEDERATION OF INDIAN EXPORT ORGANISATIONS (FIEO)  Meaning  |
| Function Of Apfda  Development of the agricultural and processed food industries  Quality Control and Up gradation  Collection and Dissemination of Information  Advisory Role  Other Services of APEDA  FEDERATION OF INDIAN EXPORT ORGANISATIONS (FIEO)  Meaning  Functions Of Federation Of Indian Export Organisation |

| Market Development Assistance (MDA)                         |
|---|
| Market Research and Development Department                  |
| Publicity Department  |
| 7. REGISTRATION OF EXPORTERS                                |
| EXPORTER REGISTRATION                                       |
| De-Registration   |
| Appeal Against De-Registration                              |
| Issue Of Export Permit And Ico Certificate Of Origin        |
| Furnishing Of Proof Of Shipment                             |
| Dissemination Of Trade Information                          |
| Coffee Quality Improvement Programme                        |
| Terms Registration of Exporters                             |
| Registration with Reserve Bank of India (RBI)               |
| Registration with Director General of Foreign Trade (DGFT)  |
| Registration with Export Promotion Council                  |
| Registration with Commodity Boards                          |
| Registration with Income Tax Authorities                    |
| 8. COMPANY REGISTRATION ONLINE                              |
| Types Of Business Structures                                |
| One Person Company (OPC)                                    |
| Limited Liability Partnership (LLP)                         |
| Private Limited Company (PLC)                               |
| Public Limited Company (PLC)                                |
| Why Is It Important To Choose The Right Business Structure? |
| How To Register A Company In India?                         |
| Documents Required For Company Registration                 |
| Benefits Of Company Registration In India                   |

| Name And Capital Of The Company   |
|---|
| Selection of Company Name   |
| Capital of the company  |
| Compliances to be followed by the Company   |
| 9. REGISTRATION PROCESS FOR EXPORTS IN INDIA  |
| Registration Formalities for Exports  |
| 10. EXPORT MODES  |
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| Direct export   |
| Cooperative export  |
| Partner mindshare   |
| Indirect export modes   |
| Export buying agent (export commission house)   |
| Broker  |
| Export management company/export house  |
| Trading company   |
| Piggyback   |
| 1 iggybaok  |
| Direct export modes   |
|   |
| Direct export modes   |
| Direct export modes  Distributors   |
| Direct export modes  Distributors  Agents   |
| Direct export modes  Distributors  Agents  Choice of an intermediary  |
| Direct export modes  Distributors  Agents  Choice of an intermediary  Evaluating international distribution partners  |
| Direct export modes  Distributors  Agents  Choice of an intermediary  Evaluating international distribution partners  Termination of contracts with distribution partners |

| Why Should One Choose Export Financing?         |
|---|
| How Does Export Financing Work?                 |
| IMPORTANCE OF EXPORT FINANCE                    |
| Types of Export Financing                       |
| Pre-Shipment Export Finance                     |
| Export Finance Against Collection Of Bills      |
| Deferred Export Finance                         |
| Export Finance against Allowances and Subsidies |
| PRE-SHIPMENT FINANCE                            |
| MEANING   |
| SALIENT FEATURES OF PRE-SHIPMENT FINANCE        |
| Eligibility                                     |
| Purpose   |
| Documents required                              |
| Forms / Methods of Packing Credit               |
| Amount of packing credit                        |
| Period of packing credit                        |
| Rate of interest                                |
| Loan agreement                                  |
| Maintenance of accounts                         |
| Disbursement of loan                            |
| Monitoring the use of advance                   |
| Repayment                                       |
| POST SHIPMENT FINANCE                           |
| MEANING   |
| SALIENT FEATURES                                |
| Eligibility                                     |

| Purpose  |
|--|
| Documents required   |
| Period of Post-Shipment Finance                              |
| Rates of Interest  |
| Loan Agreement   |
| Maintenance of Accounts                                      |
| Disbursement of Loan Amount                                  |
| METHODS OF PAYMENT   |
| Open Account   |
| Bank Draft   |
| Cash Against Documents (C.A.D.)                              |
| Foreign Bills of Exchange                                    |
| Letter of Credit   |
| EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF INDIA (EXIM BANK)                      |
| MEANING  |
| OBJECTIVES OF EXIM BANK                                      |
| FUNCTIONS OF EXIM BANK                                       |
| Fund Based Assistance  |
| Non-Funded Assistances                                       |
| EXPORT CREDIT AND GUARANTEE CORPORATION OF INDIA LTD. (ECGC) |
| MEANING  |
| OBJECTIVES OF ECGC   |
| GUARANTEES OF ECGC   |
| Packing credit guarantee                                     |
| Post-shipment export credit guarantees                       |
| Export finance guarantee                                     |

| Export production finance guarantee   |
|---|
| Export performance guarantee  |
| 12. BANKING REGULATION GOVERNING EXPORTS  |
| Realization and repatriation of proceeds of export of Goods / software / services |
| Manner of receipt and payment   |
| Exchange Earners' Foreign Currency Account (EEFC Account)                         |
| Exports to neighboring countries by road, rail or river                           |
| Border trade with Myanmar   |
| Project Exports and Service Exports   |
| Export of goods through Customs ports   |
| Export of goods/ software done through EDI ports                                  |
| Export of goods through Post  |
| Third party export proceeds   |
| Grant of EDF waiver   |
| Receipt of advance against exports  |
| EDF Approval for Trade Fair/Exhibitions abroad                                    |
| Delay in submission of shipping documents by exporters                            |
| Direct dispatch of documents by the exporter                                      |
| Change of buyer/consignee   |
| Export of goods by Special Economic Zones (SEZs)                                  |
| Extension of time   |
| Write-off of unrealized export bills  |
| Export claims   |
| Write off in cases of payment of claims by ECGC and                               |
| Private insurance companies regulated by Insurance                                |
| Regulatory and Development Authority (IRDA)                                       |

Write-off – relaxation

| Exporters' Caution List  |
|--|
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| 13. EXPORT PAYMENT TERMS   |
| Methods of Payment in International Trade  |
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| Cash Against Documents   |
| Document Against Acceptance  |
| Letter of Credit   |
| Cash in Advance  |
| Consignment  |
| 14. EXPORT PRICING AND COSTING   |
| What are Export Pricing?   |
| FACTORS DETERMINING EXPORT PRICING   |
| Cost   |
| Demand   |
| Substitute Product   |
| Quality of product   |
| adding or product  |
| Competition  |
|  |
| Competition  |
| Competition Tax Burden   |
| Competition  Tax Burden  Composition of consumers  |
| Competition  Tax Burden  Composition of consumers  Product Differentiation and Brand Image                     |
| Competition  Tax Burden  Composition of consumers  Product Differentiation and Brand Image  Nature of Purchase |

| Objectives of Export Pricing                |
|---|
| Survival                                    |
| Maximum Sales Growth                        |
| Maximum Current Profit                      |
| Establishing Leadership                     |
| Importance of Export Pricing                |
| Export Pricing Strategies                   |
| Skimming pricing strategy                   |
| Penetration pricing strategy                |
| Probe pricing strategy                      |
| Follow the Leader Pricing Strategy          |
| Differential Trade margins pricing strategy |
| Standard export pricing strategy            |
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| Market pricing strategy                     |
| Transfer pricing strategy                   |
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| Flexible- Price Strategy                    |
| EXPORT PRICING QUOTATIONS                   |
| EXPORT COSTING                              |
| What is Job Costing?                        |
| Features of Job Costing                     |
| What is Process Costing?                    |
| Features of Process Costing                 |
| What is Standard costing?                   |
| Marginal Cost                               |
| What are the need for Marginal costing?     |
|   |

| Marginal Costing technique                                    |
|---|
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| TYPES OF EXPORT AGENTS  |
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| Brokers   |
| Commercial agents   |
| Auction companies   |
| Buying agents   |
| AGENCY CONTRACT   |
| IDENTIFYING FOREIGN AGENTS                                    |
| 16. EXPORT BENEFITS   |
| EXPORT PROMOTION SCHEMES                                      |
| Exports from India Scheme                                     |
| DUTY EXEMPTION & REMISSION SCHEMES                            |
| Advance Authorization Scheme                                  |
| Advance Authorization for annual requirement                  |
| Duty Free Import Authorization (DFIA) Scheme                  |
| Duty Drawback of Customs / Central Excise Duties/ Service Tax |
| Rebate of Service tax through all industry rates              |
| EPCG SCHEME   |
| Zero duty EPCG scheme   |
| Post Export EPCG Duty Credit Scrip Scheme                     |
| EOU/EHTP/STP & BTP SCHEMES                                    |
| OTHER SCHEMES   |

EPCG Scheme for Manufacturing Exporters

**EPCG Scheme for Service Providers** Benefits of EPCG authorization EOU/EHTP/STP/BTP Schemes Objectives of the EOU scheme Benefits of Export Oriented Units Other Export Benefits in India 18. EXPORT CONTRACT Meaning of Export Contract **Elements of Export Contract** 19. FOREIGN CURRENCY & EXCHANGE What is foreign currency for a business? Why is foreign currency important? Billing foreign customers Currency mismatches Hard vs soft currency What is Foreign Exchange? Foreign Exchange How are currency prices determined? Foreign Exchange rate policies in India Operation of Forex Markets Commonly traded currencies What is the Euro to Dollar (EUR/USD)? Examples of the EUR/USD Exchange Rate What is a Foreign Exchange Gain/Loss? Realized and Unrealized Foreign Exchange Gain/Loss Realized Gains/Losses

| Unrealized Gains/Losses                          |
|--|
| Recording Foreign Exchange Transactions          |
| What is the International Fisher Effect (IFE)?   |
| How to Calculate the Fisher Effect               |
| The Relevance of the International Fisher Effect |
| Fisher Effect vs. International Fisher Effect    |
| What is the US to CAD Currency Cross?            |
| Market Participants                              |
| 20. PACKING AND LABELING OF GOODS                |
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| Packaging  |
| Types of Export Packaging                        |
| Boxes and Crates                                 |
| Pallets  |
| Drums  |
| Containers                                       |
| Loose or unpacked packaging                      |
| Export packaging for all transportation modes    |
| Air Freight                                      |
| Sea Transportation                               |
| Rail Freight                                     |
| Road Freight                                     |
| Packing note                                     |
| What is a packing note?                          |
| Purpose of a packing note                        |
| Content of a packing note                        |
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Contents in the Format for Export Packing List Export Packing list and Type of Shipment Labeling Why labeling and marking in Export business? 21. EXPORT CREDIT INSURANCE What is Export Credit Insurance? What Export Credit Insurance does for exporters? ECGC-Export Credit Guarantee Corporation of India What is Export Credit Guarantee Corporation? What does an ECGC do? How does ECGC help the exporters? What's ECGC's Export Credit Insurance scheme & its role in the export business? How does ECGC's Export Credit Insurance help Indian Exporters? Short-term, turnover-based services Short-term, exposure-based services Medium- and long-term services **Pro-Tips** 22. EXPORT DOCUMENTATION AND PROCEDURES STEP 1: Enquiry

STEP 2: Proforma generation

STEP 3: Order placement

STEP 4: Order acceptance

STEP 5: Goods readiness & documentation

STEP 6: Goods removal from works

STEP 7: Documents for C & F agent

| STEP 8: Customs Clearance                  |
|--|
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| Step 11: Bank to bank documents forwarding |
| STEP 12: Customs obligation discharge      |
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| India CIS Trade Relations-Armenia          |
| India CIS trade relations – Georgia        |
| India CIS Trade Relations – Ukraine        |
| India CIS Trade Relations – Latvia         |
| India CIS Trade Relations – Estonia        |
| India CIS Trade Relations – Lithuania      |
| India CIS Trade Relations – Belarus        |
| 24. EXPORT TO SAARC MEMBER COUNTRIES       |
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| Export to Afghanistan                      |
| Export to Bangladesh                       |
| Export to Bhutan                           |
| Export to Sri Lanka                        |
| Export to Nepal                            |

| Export to Maldives   |
|--|
| Export to Pakistan   |
| 25. GST ON EXPORT OF GOODS & SERVICES                            |
| Introduction   |
| What is Export of Goods under GST?                               |
| How are Exports treated under GST Law?                           |
| What is Zero rated Supply? – Sec.16 (1) IGST ACT                 |
| How Exporter can claim refund for Zero rated supply?             |
| How Exporter can claim refund under Option -1 LUT Method?        |
| Who can export without payment of IGST by                        |
| furnishing only Letter of Undertaking (LUT) in place of Bond?    |
| Procedural Requirement for LUT Method                            |
| How Exporter can claim refund under Option -2 Refund of IGST?    |
| Attention Exporters  |
| Changes in Export Procedures                                     |
| Export under factory stuffing procedures                         |
| How tax will be charged when sold to merchant Exporter or        |
| in the course of Penultimate Sale                                |
| Notification No. 41/2017-Integrated Tax (Rate) 23rd October 2017 |
| What is Deemed Export?   |
| Notification No. 48/2017-Central Tax                             |
| 26. GST ON EXPORT OF SERVICES ABROAD:                            |
| FIVE INTERESTING POINTS  |
| Meaning of Export  |
| Treatment of Export under GST                                    |

Zero Rated Supply

Routes/Ways to claim the refund Process for claiming a GST refund Analysis and Features 27. GST TAX RATE FOR EXPORTS What is GST Tax rate for Exports? GST on Export: How are Exports Taxed Under GST? How are Exports Taxed Under GST? Export Under Bond or LUT (Letter of Undertaking) Without Payment of IGST Letter of Undertaking (LUT) What is LUT? Who is Eligible to Export under LUT? What is the Validity of LUT? How is LUT Filed? **Export Bond under GST** What is Export Bond Under GST? Who is Eligible to Export under Bond? Export by Paying IGST and Claiming Tax Refund Later What are Zero Rated Supplies under GST? What are Deemed Exports Under GST? What are Documents and procedures for exporters under GST? Exporting goods: documents and procedures Exporting services: documents and procedures 28. EXPORT PROMOTION ORGANIZATION INTRODUCTION **EXPORT PROMOTION COUNCILS (EPCs)** 

**ROLE / FUNCTIONS OF EPCS** 

## COMMODITY BOARDS **MEANING** ROLE /FUNCTION OF COMMODITY BOARD Issue of certificate or origin Collection of information Supplying information **Organizing Seminars** Trade Fairs & Exhibitions Recommendation to Government **Inviting Trade Delegations** Sending Delegations Abroad **Consultancy Services Exploration of Overseas Markets Developing Export Consciousness** Other Functions STATE TRADING CORPORATION (STC) Meaning Objectives of Stc Functions (Services) of Stc FEDERATION OF INDIAN EXPORT ORGANIZATIONS (FIEO) Assistance to Exporters CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE Role /Functions of Chamber of Commerce

Issue of certificate of origin

Collection of information

Supplying information

| Trade fairs & exhibitions   |
|---|
| Recommendations to government   |
| Inviting Trade delegations  |
| Sending delegation abroad   |
| Consultancy services  |
| Exploration of overseas Markets   |
| Developing export consciousness   |
| Other functions   |
| INDIA TRADE PROMOTION ORGANIZATION (ITPO)   |
| MEANING   |
| OBJECTIVES OF ITPO  |
| FUNCTIONS AND SERVICES OF ITPO  |
| Organizing trade fairs and exhibitions in India and abroad                            |
| Giving publicity to trade fair and exhibition   |
| Booking of space in Overseas Trade Fairs  |
| Inviting Trade Delegations from Abroad and  |
| sending Indian Trade Delegation Abroad  |
| Providing consultancy service to Indian exporters                                     |
| Organizing seminars and workshops   |
| Miscellaneous Functions   |
| 29. LIST OF EXPORT PROMOTION COUNCILS/COMMODITY BOARDS/EXPORT DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITIES |
| About NIIP  |

#### ADOUT NIIK

Organising seminars

NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES (NPCS) is a reliable name in the industrial world for offering integrated technical consultancy services. NPCS is manned by engineers, planners, specialists, financial experts, economic analysts and design specialists with extensive experience in the related industries.

Our various services are: Detailed Project Report, Business Plan for Manufacturing Plant, Start-up Ideas, Business Ideas for Entrepreneurs, Start up Business Opportunities, entrepreneurship projects, Successful Business Plan, Industry Trends, Market Research, Manufacturing Process, Machinery, Raw Materials, project report, Cost and Revenue, Pre-feasibility study for Profitable Manufacturing Business, Project Identification, Project Feasibility and Market Study, Identification of Profitable Industrial Project Opportunities, Business Opportunities, Investment Opportunities for Most Profitable Business in India, Manufacturing Business Ideas, Preparation of Project Profile, Pre-Investment and Pre-Feasibility Study, Market Research Study, Preparation of Techno-Economic Feasibility Report, Identification and Section of Plant, Process, Equipment, General Guidance, Startup Help, Technical and Commercial Counseling for setting up new industrial project and Most Profitable Small Scale Business.

NPCS also publishes varies process technology, technical, reference, self employment and startup books, directory, business and industry database, bankable detailed project report, market research report on various industries, small scale industry and profit making business. Besides being used by manufacturers, industrialists and entrepreneurs, our publications are also used by professionals including project engineers, information services bureau, consultants and project consultancy firms as one of the input in their research.

Our Detailed Project report aims at providing all the critical data required by any entrepreneur vying to venture into Project. While expanding a current business or while venturing into new business, entrepreneurs are often faced with the dilemma of zeroing in on a suitable product/line.

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Fri, 09 May 2025 18:39:36 +0000