Just For Starters: How To Start Your Own Export Business (5th Revised Edition)

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An export in international trade is a good or service produced in one country that is sold into another country. Entering export markets can boost turnover and improve innovation as firms develop new products for particular markets. It can also reduce exposure to risk, by distributing sales across various countries or regions. Exporting is lucrative because sometimes local prices are way lower than the export prices are. The three forms of exporting are indirect exporting, direct exporting, and intra-corporate transfer. Indirect exporting involves selling a product to a domestic customer, which then exports the product in its original form or a modified form.

Exporting can be lucrative for businesses of all sizes. On average, sales grow faster, more jobs are created, and employees earn more than in non-exporting firms. An astonishing 97 percent of all U.S. companies that export products are actually small businesses. That's according to new research by SCORE, a nonprofit association for small businesses. Small business exports currently account for \$541 billion and nearly six million jobs in the United States.

The major contents of the book are Organising An Export Firm, How To Export Business, How To Sell Overseas, Export Procedure, Export Product Planning, Introduction To Export Marketing, Registration Of Exporters, Company Registration Online, Registration Process For Exports In India, Export Modes, Export Finance, Banking Regulation Governing Exports, Export Payment Terms, Export Pricing And Costing, Foreign Sales Agent, Export Benefits, Export Incentives, Export Contract, Foreign Currency & Exchange, Packing And Labeling Of Goods, Export Credit Insurance, Export Documentation And Procedures, Export From India To CIS Countries, Export To SAARC Member Countries , GST On Export Of Goods & Services , GST On Export Of Services Abroad: Five Interesting Points, GST Tax Rate For Exports, Export Promotion Organization, List of Export Promotion Council/Commodity Board/Export Development Authorities.

The book help to guide individuals through step by step of setting-up new export business. This book is one-stop guide to one of the fastest growing in Large & Small sectors in Export Business. This is the only complete handbook on Just For Starters: How to Start Your Own Export Business.

1. ORGANISING AN EXPORT FIRM

Setting Up of an Export Firm Establishing a Business Firm Selection of the name of the firm Obtaining approval of the name of the firm Selection of the form of ownership organisation Deciding location of the firm Developing trade name and logo Creating the necessary infrastructure Applying for the grant of permanent account number (PAN) of income tax Opening current account with the bank **REGISTRATION PROCEDURE** To Obtain Code Number To Register with ECGC To Register with Export Promotion Council To Become Member of Chamber of Commerce and Productivity Councils To Become Member of IIFT PROCESS OF EXECUTION OF AN EXPORT ORDER Quotation and Indent Receipt of Order Receiving Letter of Credit Shipping and Credit Enquiry Arrangement for Shipment **Pre-Shipment Inspection**

Packing

Introduction

Marking

- Clearing and Forwarding Agent
- Dispatch of Documents to the Exporter
- Shipment Advice to Importer
- Presentation of Documents to the Bank
- **Realisation of Export Proceeds**
- Follow-up of Export Sales
- TYPES OF EXPORT ORGANISATIONS
- Merchant Exporter
- Manufacturer Exporter
- Entrepreneur Merchant Exporters
- **Canalising Agencies**
- State Corporations
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- Introduction
- STARTING EXPORTS
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- Opening a Bank Account
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- Obtaining Importer-Exporter Code (IEC) Number
- Registration cum membership certificate (RCMC)
- Selection of product
- Selection of Markets
- **Finding Buyers**
- Sampling
- Pricing/Costing

Negotiation with Buyers Covering Risks through ECGC Processing an Export Order Confirmation of order Procurement of Goods Quality Control Finance Labeling, Packaging, Packing and Marking Insurance Delivery **Customs Procedures Customs House Agents** Documentation Submission of documents to Bank **Realization of Export Proceeds** 3. HOW TO SELL OVERSEAS **RESPONDING TO INQUIRIES** Reply to all correspondents except to those who obviously will not turn into customers Reply promptly, completely, and clearly Enclose information on the firm's goods or services SEPARATING THE WHEAT FROM THE CHAFF **Business libraries** International banks Foreign embassies Sources of credit information

BUSINESS PRACTICES IN INTERNATIONAL SELLING

Keep promises

Be polite, courteous, and friendly

Personally sign all letters

BUILDING A WORKING RELATIONSHIP

4. EXPORT PROCEDURE

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Governing Authorities

Export Procedure

Receipt of an Order

Obtaining License and Quota

Letter of Credit

Fixing the Exchange Rate

Foreign Exchange Formalities

Preparation for Executing the Order

Formalities by a Forwarding Agent

Bill of Lading

Shipment Advise to the Importer

Presentation of Documents to the Bank

The Realisation of Export Proceeds

5. EXPORT PRODUCT PLANNING

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Indirect Exporting

Joint Venture

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- Green-Field Development
- CRITERIA FOR SELECTION OF PRODUCT FOR EXPORT
- NEW PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT PROCESS
- NEW PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT PROCESS (STEPS)

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- Idea Screening
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- **Product Development**
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- Commercialisation
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Demand

Import Regulations

Size of the Market

Distribution Network

After-Sale-Service

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Political Stability **Reducing Business Risk** Location PROCEDURE OF SELECTING OVERSEAS MARKETS Defining the Export Marketing Objectives Deciding parameters for selection of overseas Market Preliminary Screening of Prospective Markets Short Listing of Overseas Markets Detailed Scrutiny of short listed Markets Selection of Most Promising Overseas Market Actual Entry in Selected Market Follow – Up / Review of Selected Overseas Market PRODUCT LIFE CYCLE Product Development Stage Introduction Stage Growth Stage Maturity Stage **Decline Stage** PRODUCT PLANNING STRATEGIES OF EXPORTS **PRODUCT DESIGN STRATEGIES** Product Innovation Strategy Product Adaptation Strategy Product Standardization Strategy **PRICING STRATEGIES Skimming Pricing Differential Pricing** Standard pricing

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After-Sale-Service Strategy

Product Positioning Strategy

Product Line Strategy

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Methods Of Branding

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Marketing - mix

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Spreading of Risks

Reputation

Need / Importance / Advantages of Export Marketing at the National Level

Earning foreign exchange

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Balance of payment

Reputation in the world

Employment Opportunities

Promoting economic development

Optimum Utilization of Resources

Spread Effect

Higher standard of Living

Need / Importance / Advantages of export marketing at Business / Firm / Enterprise Level

Reputation

Optimum Production

Spreading of Risk

Export obligation

Improvement in organizational efficiency

Improvement in product standards

Liberal Imports

Financial and non-Financial benefits

Higher profits

MOTIVATIONS FOR EXPORT MARKETING

Rate of profit

Sales and production stability

Inadequate domestic demand

Economic growth

Reducing business risks

Information and media Revolution

Strategic vision

Accepting social responsibility

Government policies

W. T. O.

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ORGANISATIONS (EMOs)

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Merchant Exporter

Canalizing Agencies

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Star Trading Houses

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EXPORT PROMOTION COUNCIL

Meaning

Functions/Role Of Export Promotion Councils

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Collection of Information

Supplying of Information

Organising Seminar

Trade Fairs and Exhibitions

Recommendation to Government

Sending Trade Delegations

Professional Advice

Exploration of Overseas Markets

Developing Export Consciousness

COMMODITY BOARDS

Meaning

Functions Of Commodity Board

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Functions Of Mpeda

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Features of Process Costing

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MEANING

ROLE /FUNCTION OF COMMODITY BOARD

Issue of certificate or origin

Collection of information

Supplying information

Organizing Seminars

Trade Fairs & Exhibitions

Recommendation to Government

Inviting Trade Delegations

Sending Delegations Abroad

Consultancy Services

Exploration of Overseas Markets

Developing Export Consciousness

Other Functions

STATE TRADING CORPORATION (STC)

Meaning

Objectives of Stc

Functions (Services) of Stc

FEDERATION OF INDIAN EXPORT ORGANIZATIONS (FIEO)

Assistance to Exporters

CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE

Role /Functions of Chamber of Commerce

Issue of certificate of origin

Collection of information

Supplying information

Organising seminars Trade fairs & exhibitions Recommendations to government Inviting Trade delegations Sending delegation abroad **Consultancy services** Exploration of overseas Markets Developing export consciousness Other functions INDIA TRADE PROMOTION ORGANIZATION (ITPO) MEANING **OBJECTIVES OF ITPO** FUNCTIONS AND SERVICES OF ITPO Organizing trade fairs and exhibitions in India and abroad Giving publicity to trade fair and exhibition Booking of space in Overseas Trade Fairs Inviting Trade Delegations from Abroad and sending Indian Trade Delegation Abroad Providing consultancy service to Indian exporters Organizing seminars and workshops **Miscellaneous Functions**

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About NIIR

NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES (NPCS) is a reliable name in the industrial world for offering integrated technical consultancy services. NPCS is manned by engineers, planners, specialists, financial experts, economic analysts and design specialists with extensive experience in the related industries.

Our various services are: Detailed Project Report, Business Plan for Manufacturing Plant, Startup Ideas, Business Ideas for Entrepreneurs, Start up Business Opportunities, entrepreneurship projects, Successful Business Plan, Industry Trends, Market Research, Manufacturing Process, Machinery, Raw Materials, project report, Cost and Revenue, Pre-feasibility study for Profitable Manufacturing Business, Project Identification, Project Feasibility and Market Study, Identification of Profitable Industrial Project Opportunities, Business Opportunities, Investment Opportunities for Most Profitable Business in India, Manufacturing Business Ideas, Preparation of Project Profile, Pre-Investment and Pre-Feasibility Study, Market Research Study, Preparation of Techno-Economic Feasibility Report, Identification and Section of Plant, Process, Equipment, General Guidance, Startup Help, Technical and Commercial Counseling for setting up new industrial project and Most Profitable Small Scale Business.

NPCS also publishes varies process technology, technical, reference, self employment and startup books, directory, business and industry database, bankable detailed project report, market research report on various industries, small scale industry and profit making business. Besides being used by manufacturers, industrialists and entrepreneurs, our publications are also used by professionals including project engineers, information services bureau, consultants and project consultancy firms as one of the input in their research.

Our Detailed Project report aims at providing all the critical data required by any entrepreneur vying to venture into Project. While expanding a current business or while venturing into new business, entrepreneurs are often faced with the dilemma of zeroing in on a suitable product/line.

NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES, 106-E, Kamla Nagar, New Delhi-110007, India. Email: <u>npcs.india@gmail.com</u> Website: <u>NIIR.org</u>

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