Soaps, Detergents and Disinfectants Technology Handbook (3rd Revised Edition)

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Soaps, Detergents and Disinfectants Technology Handbook (3rd Revised Edition)
(Washing Soap, Laundry Soap, Handmade Soap, Detergent Soap, Liquid Soap , Hand Wash, Liquid Detergent, Detergent Powder , Bar, Phenyl, Floor Cleaner, Toilet Cleaner, Mosquito Coils, Naphthalene Balls, Air Freshener, Hand Sanitizer and Aerosols Insecticide)

Soaps are cleaning agents that are usually made by reacting alkali (e.g., sodium hydroxide) with naturally occurring fat or fatty acids. A soap is a salt of a compound known as a fatty acid. A soap molecule consists of a long hydrocarbon chain (composed of carbons and hydrogens) with a carboxylic acid group on one end which is ionic bonded to a metalion, usually a sodium or potassium. The hydrocarbon end is nonpolar and is soluble in nonpolar substances (such as fats and oils), and the ionic end (the salt of a carboxylic acid) is soluble in water. Soap is made by combining tallow (or other hard animal fat) or vegetable or fish oil with an alkaline solution. The two most important alkalis in use are caustic soda and caustic potash.
A detergent is an effective cleaning product because it contains one or more surfactants. Because of their chemical makeup, the surfactants used in detergents can be engineered to perform well under a variety of conditions. Such surfactants are less sensitive than soap to the hardness minerals in water and most will not form a film.
Disinfectants are chemical agents applied to non-living objects in order to destroy bacteria, viruses, fungi, mold or mildews living on the objects. Disinfectants are chemical substances used to destroy viruses and microbes (germs), such as bacteria and fungi, as opposed to an antiseptic which can prevent the growth and reproduction of various microorganisms, but does not destroy them. The ideal disinfectant would offer complete sterilization, without harming other forms of life, be inexpensive, and non-corrosive.
The global soap and detergent market is expected to reach USD 207.56 billion by 2025. The industrial soaps & detergents are extensively used by the commercial laundries, hotels, restaurants, and healthcare providers. Increasing demand from healthcare and food industries will continue to drive the market. Aerosol and liquid products are the common disinfectants used in hospitals, although growing number of healthcare facilities are implementing ultraviolet disinfection systems as further measure. Increasing demand for disinfectants from water treatment and healthcare industries is fuelling growth of the global disinfectants market.
The major contents of the book are Liquid Soaps and Hand Wash, Liquid Soap and Detergents, Washing Soap: Laundry Soap Formulation, Antiseptic and Germicidal Liquid Soap, Manufacturing Process And Formulations Of Various Soaps, Handmade Soap, Detergent Soap, Liquid Detergent, Detergent Powder, Application and Formulae Of Detergents, Detergent Bar,

Detergents Of Various Types, Formulating Liquid Detergents, Phenyl, Floor Cleaner, Toilet Cleaner, Mosquito Coils, Naphthalene Balls, Air Freshener (Odonil Type), Liquid Hand Wash and Soaps, Hand Sanitizer, Aerosols–Water and Oil Based Insecticide (Flies, Mosquitoes Insect and Cockroach Killer Spray), Ecomark Criteria for Soaps & Detergents, Plant Layout, Process Flow Chart and Diagram, Raw Material Suppliers List and Photographs of Machinery with Supplier's Contact Details.
This book will be a mile stone for its readers who are new to this sector, will also find useful for professionals, entrepreneurs, those studying and researching in this important area.

6. MANUFACTURING PROCESS AND FORMULATIONS OF VARIOUS SOAPS
(A) Washing Soaps
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Process
2. Washing Soap with Soda Silicate (by Cold Process)
Process
3. Washing Soap
Process
4. Sunlight Type Washing Soap
Process
5. Sunlight Type Washing Soap (Other Formula)
Process
6. Washing Soap Made of Groundnut Oil Residue
Process
7. Washing Soap (from Linseed Oil)
Process
8. Washing Soap (made of Cottonseed Oil)
Process
Nerol Shop
Process of Manufacturing
9. Other Selected Formulas of Washing Soaps
Process
(B) Nerol Washing Soap
Process of Manufacturing
(C) Toilet Soaps
Selected Formulas for Toilet Soaps
For Toilet Soap Perfumes
(D) Carbolic Soaps
Process
2. +-Lifeboy Type Soap
Process
3. Transparent Soap (Pears Types)
Process
Transparent Soap (Another Formula)
Process
(E) Shaving Soaps
Process
Process
(F) Special Soaps
1. Borax Soap (For Pimples)
Process
2. Borax Soft Soap
Process
3. Soft Soap (Other Formula)
Process
4. Rug Cleaning Soap
Process
5. Dry-Cleaning Soap (Liquid)
Process
6. Soap used in the Bleaching of Jute
Process
7. Built Soaps for Cottons and Linens

Process
8. Sandle Soap
Process
(G) Vaseline Soap
Process
(H) Liquid Soap
Process
(I) Girt Soaps
Process
2. Hand Soap Paste with Mineral Abrasive
Process
3. Powdered Hand Soap with Vegetable Abrasive and Lanolin
Process
(J) Depilatory Soaps
Process
(K) Metallic Soaps in protective coating industry
Metals
Method of Precipitation
(L) Liquid Dental Soap
(M) Medicated Soap
Neem Soap
Formulation

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Liquid Soap
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Cocoa and Shea Butter Soap
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General-purpose Powder
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Hard-surface Cleaner
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Hard-surface Cleaner
Formula 35
Aerosol Oven Cleaner
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Detergent-solvent Combination

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Dairy Equipment Cleaners
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(b) In Soft as well as Moderately Hard Water
(c) For China Dishes by Hard Water
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5. Washing Compound (For Wool)
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8. Wall Cleaner
9. Floor Cleaner (Light Duty Powder)
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11. Various Head Cleaning Compounds
12. Cleaner for Artificial Teak
13. Stoneware Glaze
14. Paint Brush Cleaner
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Process
Direction for Use
Process
Direction for Use
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Water-Based Aerosols (WBA)
Alcohol-Based Aerosol
Filling Process of Oil-based Insecticide Aerosols (U-t-C)
The Production Process of Oil-Based Insecticide Aerosol
The Preparation of Concentrate
The Preparation of Diluent Solution
Filtration
Filling Process of Water-Based Insecticide Aerosols (T-t-V method)
Filling Process of Water-Based Insecticide Aerosols (U-t-C)
Instruction of Process
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Soap Extruders
Soap Mixer
Soap Presses
Soap Crutcher
Soap Flaker
Detergent Making Machine
Hand Wash Liquid Soap Making Machine
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Cage Mill
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Soap Finishing Line
Canned Fresh Air Filling Machine Assembly Line 2800E
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Aerosol Filling Machines Automatic Single Platform 2800A
Aerosol Filling Machines
Aerosol Contract Filling Machine
Aerosol Filling Plant
Aerosol Filling Equipment With 5 in 1 Function 1600C
Toilet Soap Line
Laundry Soap Making Process Chart
Soap Production Line Machine
Soap Production Line Plant
Soap Making Line Machinery Soap Production Line

About NIIR

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business, entrepreneurs are often faced with the dilemma of zeroing in on a suitable product/line.

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