# Manufacture of Thinners & Solvents (Properties, Uses, Production, Formulation with Machinery Details) 2nd Edition

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Solvents are defined as chemicals compound that are introduced during manufacture of the paint itself and before packaging, in order to maintain all components of the paint in a liquid / viscous state such as we know it. A solvent is usually a liquid but can also be a solid or a gas. Solvents find various applications in chemical, pharmaceutical, oil, and gas industries, including in chemical syntheses and purification processes.

Thinners are defined as chemical compounds that are introduced into the paint prior to application, in order to modify the viscosity and other properties related to the rate of curing that may affect the functionality and aesthetics of the final layer painting. Paint thinner, a solvent used in painting and decorating, for thinning oil-based paint and cleaning brushes. A Thinner may be a single solvent or a combination of solvent types. Often, specific thinners are required by the manufacturer of a coating to prevent damage to coating properties that may occur when an inappropriate thinner is used.

Solvents (for cleaning up or softening) and Thinners (for diluting or extending) are useful not only in painting but in other areas such as Wooden Furniture industry, Automobile industry, Ink industry, Rubber industry.

As the paint industry is a major consumer of Thinners & Solvents, and is expanding at a tremendous speed, it is very obvious that the demand of thinners, too, will increase tremendously. The paints & coatings accounts for the largest share in the aliphatic hydrocarbon Thinners & Solvents market. It is also projected to be the fastest-growing application of the aliphatic hydrocarbon Thinners and Solvents market.

The book contains Properties, Uses, manufacturing of Thinners & Solventsand providing information regarding thinner formulation. It also covers raw material suppliers, photographs of plant & Machinery with supplier's contact details. Some of the fundamentals of the book are thinner in Paint Industry, Health and Safety Measures of Chemicals, Pollution Control, Waste Disposal of Hazardous Chemicals and Storage, Labelling and Packaging of Chemicals etc. It will be a standard reference book for professionals and entrepreneurs. Those who are interested in this field can find the complete information from manufacture to final uses of Solvents and Thinners. It will be very helpful to consultants, new entrepreneurs, technocrats, research scholars, libraries and existing units.

#### 1. SOLVENTS

Classification of Solvents

**Boiling Points** 

Rates of Evaporation

**Polarity** 

**Industrial Applications** 

Use

**Chemical Composition** 

I. Organic Solvents

II. Inorganic Solvents

**Chemical Structure** 

Behavior Toward Magdala Red

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#### 3. PROPERTIES OF SOLVENTS

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**Boiling Point** 

Freezing Point

Density

Liquid Expansion Coefficient

Surface Tension and Absolute Viscosity

Flash Point and Explosive Limits

**Autoignition Temperature** 

**Electrical Conductivity** 

Immediate Danger to Life and Health

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Ways Solvents Can Enter Your Body

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What to Do

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What to Do

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Common Use of Sealants in Various Industry

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Methylene Chloride

Toluene

Turpentine

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Naphtha

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Solvent-Resistant Microorganisms

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Composition of Thinner

Handling and Storage

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Physical and Chemical Properties

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