# **Best Businesses You Can Start with Low Cost (2nd Revised Edition)**

Author: - NPCS Board of Consultants &

Engineers

Format: paperback

Code: NI291 Pages: 316

Price: Rs.750US\$ 100

**Publisher: NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY** 

SERVICES

Usually ships within 5 days

You know you want to start a business, but what do you do next? Here's how to find the perfect idea for your business.

Today we find several young people, college students, housewives who are aspire to earn money by starting small business and are always looking for business ideas with low cost. Some people belief that starting a business needs large amount of investment but this is not true for every type of business. In fact, there are many types of small businesses that are not only relatively inexpensive to start, but also have the potential to produce significant profits.

#### Startup India Stand up

Our Prime Minister unveiled a 19-point action plan for start-up enterprises in India. Highlighting the importance of the Standup India Scheme, Hon'ble Prime minister said that the job seeker has to become a job creator. Prime Minister announced that the initiative envisages loans to at least two aspiring entrepreneurs from the Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, and Women categories. It was also announced that the loan shall be in the ten lakh to one crore rupee range.

A startup India hub will be created as a single point of contact for the entire startup ecosystem to enable knowledge exchange and access to funding. Startup India campaign is based on an action plan aimed at promoting bank financing for start-up ventures to boost entrepreneurship and encourage startups with jobs creation.

Startup India is a flagship initiative of the Government of India, intended to build a strong ecosystem for nurturing innovation and Startups in the country. This will drive sustainable economic growth and generate large scale employment opportunities. The Government, through this initiative aims to empower Startups to grow through innovation and design.

What is Startup India offering to the Entrepreneurs?

Stand up India backed up by Department of Financial Services (DFS) intents to bring up Women and SC/ST entrepreneurs. They have planned to support 2.5 lakh borrowers with Bank

loans (with at least 2 borrowers in both the category per branch) which can be returned up to seven years.

PM announced that "There will be no income tax on startups' profits for three years"

PM plans to reduce the involvement of state government in the startups so that entrepreneurs can enjoy freedom.

No tax would be charged on any startup up to three years from the day of its establishment once it has been approved by Incubator.

As such there are hundreds of small businesses which can be started without worrying for a heavy investment, even from home. In the present book many small businesses have been discussed which you can start with low cost. The book has been written for the benefit of people who do not wish to invest large amount and gives an insight to the low investment businesses/projects with raw material requirements manufacturing details and equipment photographs.

Undoubtedly, this book is a gateway leading you to become your own boss.

Major contents of the book are cooking classes, handmade jewellery making, in house salon, cake & pastry making, home tutoring, internet business, cleaning business, detergent making, pet sitting business, gardening business, home based photography, recruitment business, banana chips making, potato chips and wafers, leather purse and hand bags, biscuit manufacturing, papad manufacturing, pickles manufacturing, spice manufacturing, ice-cream cones manufacturing, wax candles manufacturing, chilli powder manufacturing, soft toys manufacturing, soap coated paper, baking powder making, moong dal bari making etc.

This handbook is designed for use by everyone who wants to start-up as entrepreneur.

#### **CONTENTS**

1. COOKING CLASSES

Introduction

Why will it Work?

How it will Work?

What Cuisines you can Teach?

What Equipment's do you Require?

What Skills should you Possess?

How can you Market Your Business?

Cooking Class Equipments

Cooking Utensils

**Cooking Utensils** 

Cooking Stove

Oven

Snacks

2. HANDMADE JEWELLERY MAKING

Introduction

Why will it Work?

How it will Work?

What Varieties you can Offer?

What Equipment's do you Require?

What Skills should you Possess?

**Product Photographs** 

**Buttons Jewellery** 

**Jewellery Making Tools** 

Wood Dapping Block

- 2. Pliers
- 3. Multi Utility Bench Pin Combo Set
- 4. Texturing Hammer
- 5. Punch Set With Die

Colorful Jump Ring Choker

Raw Materials

**Process** 

3. IN HOUSE SALON

Introduction

Why will it Work?

How it will Work?

What Services you could Offer?

What Equipment's/Materials do you Require?

What Skills should you Possess?

Requirements

Shampoo

Hair Pins

Makeup Kit

Waxing Equipment

**Hair Cutting Tools** 

Manicure/Pedicure Kit

Steemer and Hair Dryer

Hair Brushes

4. CAKE & PASTRY MAKING

Introduction

Market Opportunities

**Features** 

Raw Material

Cake

**Pastry** 

**Bakery Moulds** 

Requirements

Wheat Flour

Eggs

Milk Power

Ghee

**Making Process** 

Flow Chart of Bakery

5. HOME TUTORING BUSINESS

Introduction

An Interesting Business

How it will Work?

What Services you can Offer?

What Equipment's do you Require?

What Skills should you Possess?

Requirements

Table & Chairs

White Board

Marker

Computer

Printer

6. INTERNET BUSINESS

Introduction

Internet of Things

How Easy is it to Start?

Begin Advertising and Marketing

What Equipment's do you Require?

Internet Users in India

Requirements

**Network Device** 

7. CLEANING BUSINESS

Introduction

Advertising & Marketing

How Easy it is to Start?

**Natural Skills** 

What Equipment's do you Require?

Requirements

A Vacuum Cleaner

Carpet Cleaner

Cleaner

**House Cleaning Tools** 

8. DETERGENT MAKING

Introduction

Market Potential

Raw Material

Chemicals Formation

**Production Process** 

Mixing Unit

**Drying Unit** 

After Drying Unit

Packing Unit

Anti Pollution Unit

What Equipment's do you Require?

Requirements

Detergent

Hand-Gloves

**Blenders** 

**Basins** 

Plastic Bags

**Electric Stove** 

Weighing Scale

9. PET SITTING BUSINESS

Introduction

How Easy is it to Start?

Advertising & Marketing

10. GARDENING BUSINESS

Introduction

How it will Work?

How can you Market Your Business?

How Easy is it to Start?

What Equipment's/Materials do you Require?

**Cutting Tools** 

**Digging Tools** 

Gloves

**Grass Trimmer** 

Wheelbarrows

#### 11. HOME BASED PHOTOGRAPHY BUSINESS

Introduction

Advertising & Marketing

Keys to Success

- 1. Be Ready to Attend Special Occasions Uninvited
- 2. Create an Online Presence
- 3. Advertize Your Business
- 4. Look for Busy Environs with Creative Backgrounds
- 5. Create an Eye Catching Background or Wallpaper
- 6. Create a Print Coupon or Receipt

Digital Camera

Studio Lights

**Curtains and Stools** 

#### 12. RECRUITMENT BUSINESS

Introduction

How it will Work?

Importance of Recruiment

Recruitment and Introduction

- 1. Defining Requirements
- 2. Attracting Candidates
- 3. Selecting Candidates
- 4. Introduction

#### 13. BANANA CHIPS MAKING BUSINESS

Introduction

Market Potential

Demand and Supply

Marketing Strategy

Selling and Distribution Overheads

Ingredients

How to make Banana Chips

**Process Flow Diagram** 

Equipments

Requirements

Banana

**Aluminum Utensils** 

Chips Cutter Electric Motor

Sealing Machine

Weighing Scale

## 14. POTATO CHIPS AND WAFERS

Main Raw Material

The Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipment

**Potato** 

**Potato Chips** 

**Peeling Machine** 

Slicing Machine

### 15. LEATHER PURSE AND HAND BAGS

Main Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

A. Pattern/Frames of the Product and Cutting of Leather

- B. Skiving
- C. Folding of Edges
- D. Stitching
- E. Fixing of Locks and Accessories
- F. Finishing Quality Check and Packing

Main Machinery and Equipment

Leather Purse

Hand Bag

Flat-Bed Sewing Machine

16. BISCUIT MANUFACTURING UNIT

Main Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery Required

**Biscuit** 

**Baking Oven** 

**Baking Pans** 

17. PAPAD MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipment

Papad Making Machine

Flour Kneading Machine

18. BESAN MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Cleaning

Conditioning

Milling

Finishing

Main Machinery and Equipment

Gram Dal

**Pulveriser Machine** 

19. PICKLES MANUFACTURING UNIT

Product

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Machinery and Equipment

**Pickles** 

Cap Sealing Machine

Serrated Slicer

20. SPICES MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipment

**Spices** 

Spice Grinding Machine

Plastic Sealing Machine

21. ICE-CREAM CONES MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

**Machinery Required** 

Ice-cream Cones

Cone-Making-Machine

Storage Racks

22. HONEY PROCESSING UNIT

Main Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Honey

Honey Stirrer

Weighing Balance

**Heating Equipments** 

23. FLOUR MILL

Market Potential

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Machinery and Equipments

Flour

Roller Mill Body

Weighting Machine

24. TUTTI-FRUITTI MAKING UNIT

Raw Material

**Production Process** 

Main Machinery and Equipments

**Peeling Machine** 

Stainless Soaking Tanks

25. CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTION UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipment

Confectionery

Chips Cutting Machine

**Balance Scale** 

26. JAM—JELLY MAKING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Jam

Jelly

Main Machinery and Equipments

Jam-Jelly

Mixer/Grinders

**Knifes** 

27. BREAD MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process Flow Chart

Main Machinery and Equipments

**Bread** 

**Baking Pans** 

**Bread Slicing Machine** 

Baking Oven

28. NOODLES MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Materials

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

**Noodles** 

**Noodle Making Machinery** 

29. CATTLE FEED/POULTRY FEED

Raw Material

**Production Process** 

Main Machinery and Equipment

Mixer

Weighing Scale

30. ICE CANDY MANUFACTURING UNIT

Manufacturing Process

Raw Material

Main Machinery and Equipments

Complete Ice-Candy Machine

Churner

Ice-Cream Mixer

31. NAMKEEN MANUFACTURING

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Namkeen

Namkeen Making Machine

Hydroextractor

32. GHEE MANUFACTURING

Methods of Processing

Process Flow Diagram

Fresh Milk

Main Machinery and Equipments

**Ghee Making Machine** 

**Cream Separator** 

Freezer

33. VERMICELLI MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Vermicelli

Vermicelli Making Machine

Mixing Machine

Weighing Balance

34. NAIL POLISH MANUFACTURING

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery Equipments

Nail Polish

Mixing Machine

35. HERBS TOOTH POWDER

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipment

Tray

Grinder

**Bottle Sealer** 

Balance

36. AYURVEDIC MEDICINES MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments Ayurvedic Medicines **Pulveriser Machine** Mixing Machine **Bottle Caps** 

37. CHALK MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Chalk

Moulds

Sieve

38. HERBAL SHAMPOO MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Herbal Shampoo

Grinder

**Bottle Sealing Machine** 

39. CLEANING POWDER MANUFACTURING

UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Cleaning Powder

Polythene Bags

Horizontal Mixer

Bag Sealing Machine

40. MANGO PAPPAD (AAM PAPAD) MAKING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Aam Papad

Mango Peeler Machine

Mixer

Storage Tanks

41. GARLIC POWDER MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Main Machinery and Equipment

Process Flow Chart of Garlic Powder

Garlic

Hot Air Drying Machine

Pulveriser

Garlic Slicer

42. AGARBATTI MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Materials

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Agarbatti

Hand Operated Sieves

Aluminum Trav

43. DETERGENT POWDER MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

**Detergent Powder** 

Mixer

Polythene Bags Sealer

44. PHENYL MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Phenyl

Mixing Tank

**Planetary Mixer** 

**Bottle Cap Sealer** 

45. RUBBER BAND MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Rubber Band

Polythene Packets

**Rubber Band Cutting Machine** 

46. LAUNDRY SOAP MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipment

Laundry Soap

Hydrometer

Soap Cutting Machine

Soap Stamping Machine

47. PAPER CLIPS MANUFACTURING UNIT

Manufacturing Process

Raw Material

Main Machinery and Equipments

Paper Clips

Paper Clip Making Machine

48. SURGICAL BANDAGE MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Surgical Bandages

Roll Cutting Machine

Cloth Binding Machine

49. SEWING THREAD MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipment

**Threads** 

Winding Machine

50. HAIR OIL MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Mixing Tank

Filling Machine

**Sealing Machines** 

51. WAX CANDLES MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

- 1. Start by Melting Wax.
- 2. Pass Wick Through Wick Hole
- 3. Secure Wick to Wick Rod
- 4. Secure Wick to Wick Hole
- 5. Seal Wick Hole
- 6. Initial Pour
- 7. Poke Relief Holes
- 8. Re-Pour to Fill in Void (Sink-Hole)
- 9. Remove Candle From Mold

Main Machinery and Equipments

Candle

Candle Moulds

52. CHILLI POWDER MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

The Process Flow Chart is as Under

Main Machinery and Equipments

Polythene Bags

Red Chilli

Mixer

53. SOFT TOYS MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipment

Sewing Machine

Scissor

54. SCHOOL BAGS MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Machinery Required

School Bags

**Upholstery Sewing Machine** 

Sewing Machine

Scissor

55. POPCORN MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipment

**Popcorn** 

Popping Machine

Sealing Machine

56. SUPARI CHIPS UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipment

Supari Chips

Supari-Chips Cutting Machine

Balance

57. REVADI AND GAZAK MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipment

Revadi and Gazak

Big Pans

Utensils

58. MAVA MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Milk

Mava Making Machine

Milk Cans

Physical Balance

59. ULTRA MARINE BLUE MANUFACTURING

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Ultra Marine Blue

**Drum Type Liquid Mixer** 

**Buckets** 

60. TOMATO SAUCE AND KETCHUP MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

**Tomato Sauce** 

**Tomato** 

**Tomato Charging Machine** 

**Boiler Machine** 

61. ICE CREAM MANUFACTURING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Ice Cream

Mixer

Ice Cream Chiller

62. SOAP COATED PAPER

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Soap Coated Paper

**Butter Paper** 

Crutcher for Soap Making

Jacketed Tank

**Baby Boiler** 

63. BAKING POWDER MAKING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

**Baking Powder** 

Ribbon Blender

Sieving Set

64. MOONG DAL BARI MAKING UNIT

Raw Material

Manufacturing Process

Main Machinery and Equipments

Moong Dal

Moong Dal Bari

Utensils

Mixer

#### 65. GOOD MANUFACTURING PRACTICES IN FOOD INDUSTRY

Food Industry Standards

**GMP Practices for Food** 

(i) Design and Facilities

Locclfion

(ii) Premises and Rooms

Design and Lcrpouf

- (iii) Internal Structures & Fittings
- (iv) Equipment
- (v) Containers for Waste and Inedible Substances

**Facilities** 

- (i) Water Supply
- (ii) Drainage and Waste Disposal
- (iii) Cleaning
- (iv) Personnel Hygiene Facilities and Toilets
- (v) Temperature Control
- (vi) Air e uality and Ventilation
- (vii) Lighting
- (viii) Power Back up
- (ix) Storage

Control of Operation

- (i) Time and Temperature Control
- (ii) Control of Other Specific Process Steps
- (iii) Specifications

Microbiological Cross Contamination

Physical and Chemical Contamination

Incoming Materials Requirements Packaging

Water

- (i) Water, Ice and Steam in Contact with Food
- (ii) Water, Ice and Steam not in Contact with Food
- (iii) Water pipes & Storage Tanks
- (iv) Management and Supervision Documentation and Records Product Recall & Traceability Storage

Maintenance and Sanitation

- (i) Pest Control
- (ii) Waste Management
- (iii) Personal Hygiene Quality Control Transportation

Product Information and Consumer Awareness Competence & Training

Temporary/Mobile Premises, Vending Machines

# **About NIIR**

NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES (NPCS) is a reliable name in the industrial world

for offering integrated technical consultancy services. NPCS is manned by engineers, planners, specialists, financial experts, economic analysts and design specialists with extensive experience in the related industries.

Our various services are: Detailed Project Report, Business Plan for Manufacturing Plant, Start-up Ideas, Business Ideas for Entrepreneurs, Start up Business Opportunities, entrepreneurship projects, Successful Business Plan, Industry Trends, Market Research, Manufacturing Process, Machinery, Raw Materials, project report, Cost and Revenue, Pre-feasibility study for Profitable Manufacturing Business, Project Identification, Project Feasibility and Market Study, Identification of Profitable Industrial Project Opportunities, Business Opportunities, Investment Opportunities for Most Profitable Business in India, Manufacturing Business Ideas, Preparation of Project Profile, Pre-Investment and Pre-Feasibility Study, Market Research Study, Preparation of Techno-Economic Feasibility Report, Identification and Section of Plant, Process, Equipment, General Guidance, Startup Help, Technical and Commercial Counseling for setting up new industrial project and Most Profitable Small Scale Business.

NPCS also publishes varies process technology, technical, reference, self employment and startup books, directory, business and industry database, bankable detailed project report, market research report on various industries, small scale industry and profit making business. Besides being used by manufacturers, industrialists and entrepreneurs, our publications are also used by professionals including project engineers, information services bureau, consultants and project consultancy firms as one of the input in their research.

Our Detailed Project report aims at providing all the critical data required by any entrepreneur vying to venture into Project. While expanding a current business or while venturing into new business, entrepreneurs are often faced with the dilemma of zeroing in on a suitable product/line.

NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES, 106-E, Kamla Nagar, New Delhi-110007, India. Email: <a href="mailto:npcs.india@gmail.com">npcs.india@gmail.com</a> Website: <a href="mailto:NIIR.org">NIIR.org</a>

Fri, 09 May 2025 05:41:35 +0000