

# **The Complete Technology Book on Steel and Steel Products (Fasteners, Seamless Tubes, Casting, Rolling of Flat Products & others)**

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Iron and steel have played a leading role in the development of human civilization and their techniques. Together with its derivative, steel, iron has no real rival in its particular fields of application and has become a synonym of progress, being an essential element in mankind's greatest technological achievements. It was at the origin of the industrial and scientific revolutions and at the heart of all the great discoveries which have marked the history of humanity from the manufacture of high quality swords in ancient times to today's architectural wonders. Steel is an alloy that consists mostly of iron and has carbon content between 0.2% and 2.1% by weight, depending on the grade. Carbon is the most common alloying material for iron, but various other alloying elements are used, such as manganese, chromium, vanadium, and tungsten. Rolling is a metal forming process in which metal stock is passed through a pair of rolls. Rolling is classified according to the temperature of the metal rolled. Steelmaking is the second step in producing steel from iron ore. Processing of steel results in special steel products with required properties, for example; vacuum treated steel for forging ingots; pre-strengthened stress-relieved elongated steel, metallurgical addition product, forging powder alloy steels, etc. Fasteners are used to join and hold two or more pieces of metal either temporarily or permanently. Some of the most common are bolts, screws, nuts, rivets and pins. Packaging steels differ from other sheet products particularly in terms of their thickness, mechanical properties and coatings, together with their aptitude to satisfy specific industrial and marketing requirements related to high production rates, design factors etc. Small gage welded tubes have an extremely wide range of applications, including metallic roof frames, mechanical construction in public work and industrial engineering sector, agricultural machinery, fluid distribution circuits, pistons, etc. India is among the top producers of all forms of steel in the world. Easy availability of low cost manpower and presence of abundant reserves make India competitive in the global setup. The steel industry in India has witnessed an increase in demand due to expanding oil and gas sector, huge spending on infrastructural facilities coupled with growth in housing, consumer durables and auto sectors.

This book basically deals with structural changes in steel during hot rolling, structural changes during reheating, kinds of grain restoration process, dynamic restoration process, static restoration process, effect of initial grain, size of static recrystallization, effects of temperature and micro alloying, fundamental principles of the metal rolling process, preparing and heating the initial materials, preparations for rolling heating before rolling operations, bolt and nut manufacturing technology, casting of steel for flat products etc.

The present book covers different important aspects of steel processing with the casting method of steel for flat products, rolling of rails, wheels and rings, rolling of different steel products,

production of fasteners, welded pipes, steel products for the building trade and many more. The book is very useful for everybody who wants the thorough study on steel and steel products or wants to diversify in to this field.

## 1. Structural Changes in Steel during Hot Rolling

Structural Changes during Reheating

Kinds of Grain Restoration Process

Dynamic Restoration Process

Static Restoration Process

Effect of Initial Grain Size of Static Recrystallization

Effects of Temperature and Microalloying

Effect of Amount of Deformation

Factors Affecting Critical Reduction for  
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Preparations for Rolling

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Tube Rolling in Continuous Seamless Tube Mills

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(b) Hot Forging

(c) Metal Cutting

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(b) Cold Forming of Nuts

(c) Hot Forging of Bolts

(d) Hot Forging of Nuts

(e) Machining of Bolts and Nuts from Hexagon Bar

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(b) Surface Treatments and Wire Drawing

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(b) Heat Treatments

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Deep Drawable Deoxidized Steel

Alloying Steel with Highly Reactive Materials

Prevention of Surface Cracking during Steel Reheating

Prestrengthened Stress Relieved Elongated Steel

Vacuum Treated Steel for Forging Ingots

Metallurgical Addition Product

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Thermal Insulation  
Solconfort Sandwich Sheets  
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Typical Applications  
Walling and Roofing  
Facing Systems  
Flooring  
Conclusions

## About NIIR

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Our Detailed Project report aims at providing all the critical data required by any entrepreneur vying to venture into Project. While expanding a current business or while venturing into new business, entrepreneurs are often faced with the dilemma of zeroing in on a suitable product/line.

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