

# Modern Technology of Synthetic Resins & Their Applications (2nd Revised Edition)

**Author:** NIIR Board of Consultants & Engineers

**Format:** Paperback

**ISBN:** 9788178330921

**Code:** NI71

**Pages:** 592

**Price:** Rs. 1,575.00 US\$ 42.56

**Publisher:** Asia Pacific Business Press Inc.

Usually ships within **5** days

Modern Technology of Synthetic Resins & Their Applications

(Acetal, Acrylonitrile, Alkyd, Amino, Casein, Cashewnut Shell Liquid, Epoxy, Phenolic, Polyamide, Polyurethane, Rubber, Silicon, Polyvinyl Acetate, Shellac, Sucrose, Terpene Resins)

(2nd Revised Edition)

Synthetic resin is typically manufactured using a chemical polymerization process. This process then results in the creation of polymers that are more stable and homogeneous than naturally occurring resin. Since they are more stable and are cheaper, various forms of synthetic resin are used in a variety of products such as plastics, paints, varnishes, and textiles. There are various kinds of synthetic resins; acetal resins, amino resins, casein resins, epoxy resins, hydrocarbon resins, polyamide resins, etc. The classic variety is epoxy resin, manufactured through polymerization, used as a thermoset polymer for adhesives and composites. Epoxy resin is two times stronger than concrete, seamless and waterproof. Polyamide resin is another example of synthetic resins. Polyamide resins are products of polymerization of an amino acid or the condensation of a diamine with a dicarboxylic acid. They are used for fibers, bristles, bearings, gears, molded objects, coatings, and adhesives. The term nylon formerly referred specifically to synthetic polyamides as a class. Because of many applications in mechanical engineering, nylons are considered engineering plastics. Resins are valued for their chemical properties and associated uses, such as the production of varnishes, adhesives, lacquers, paints, rubber and pharmaceutical uses. The applications of synthetic resins are seen in some important industries like paint industry, adhesive industry, the printing ink industry, the textile industry, the leather industry, the floor polish, paper, agricultural industry etc. As it can be seen that there is an enormous scope of application of resins hence it is one of the major field to venture.

Synthetic Resins are materials with properties similar to natural plant resins. They are viscous liquids capable of hardening permanently. Chemically they are very different from resinous compounds secreted by plants. Synthetic resins are of several classes.

The growth of the synthetic resins market can be attributed to the high demand from the packaging sector due to favorable properties, including lightweight and ability to act as an excellent barrier, which allows for their usage in applications such as barrier packaging, shrink wraps, and pharmaceutical packaging.

The major contents of the book are properties, manufacturing process, formulae of synthetic resins and applications of synthetic resins, derivatives of resins, use of resins in polymer field, alkyd resin technology, epoxy resins, manufacture of polystyrene based ion-exchange, phenol formaldehyde reactions, polycarbonates resins, polyester coating compositions, synthetic rubbers, modification with synthetic resins,

water-soluble polymers, cross-linking of water-soluble coatings etc. This book also contains the list of manufacturers and dealers of raw materials, list of Chemical Plant, Photographs of Machinery with Suppliers Contact Details, Sample Plant Layout and Process Flow Chart.

The book will be very useful for new entrepreneurs, manufacturers of synthetic resins who can easily extract the relevant formulation and manufacturing process from the book.

## Contents

### 1. ACETAL RESINS

- Properties of Formaldehyde and Trioxane
- Preparation of Polymers
- New Polymers of Formaldehyde
- Polymerization of Trioxane
- Higher Aldehydes
- Other Aldehydes
- Properties of Aldehyde Polymers
- Polymers of Other Aldehydes
- Processing of Formaldehyde Polymers
- Uses of Polymers of Formaldehyde

### 2. ACRYLIC SOLUTION RESINS

- Terminology
- Backbone Monomers
- Thermoplastic Acrylics
- Thermosetting Acrylics
- Processing Industries
- Aqueous Solution Acrylics
- Non-Aqueous Dispersions (NAD)
- Machinery & Equipments

### 3. ACRYLONITRILE RESINS

- Manufacture of Acrylonitrile
- From Acetylene
- Acrylonitrile : styrene Copolymers
- Acrylonitrile : butadiene-styrene
- Uses and Economic Aspects

### 4. ALKYD RESIN TECHNOLOGY

- The Nature of Alkyd Resins
- Raw Materials
- Modifiers for Alkyd Resins
- Formulation of Alkyd Resins
- Formula Development
- Calculation of Alkyd Formulations
- Typical Formulations
- Manufacture of Alkyd Resins
- Alcoholysis
- Acidolysis
- Fatty Acid Process
- Estrification

Raw Materials Handling  
Alkyd Manufacturing Plant  
Corrective Measures During Processing  
Applications of Alkyd Resins

## 5. AMINO RESINS

Formation of Amino Resins  
Urea Formaldehyde Resins  
Melamine Formaldehyde Resins  
Other Amino Resins  
Production of Amino Resins  
Uses of Amino Resins  
Machinery And Equipments  
Economics of the Melamine-Formaldehyde Resin/Urea-formaldehyde resin

## 6. BHILAWAN NUT SHELL LIQUID RESINS

## 7. CASEIN RESINS

Manufacture  
Properties  
Casein Adhesives for Bonding Paper  
Casein Adhesive for a Binding Dissimilar Materials  
Lime-Free Glue Formulations  
Methods of Application

## 8. CASHEWNUT SHELL LIQUID RESINS

Chemistry of Cashew nut shell Liquid  
Utilisation of Cashewnut Shell Liquid  
Chemically Modified Cardanol Polymer

## 9. EPOXY RESINS

Introduction  
Epoxy Resin Manufacture and Characterization  
Curing Agents For Epoxy Resins  
Principles in Formulating with Epoxy Resins  
Solventless coating for application by heated two component air less spray equipment  
Water Dispersible Epoxy Coatings  
Epoxy Baking Enamels  
Water-Dispersible Epoxy Resin Coatings for Electrodeposition  
Epoxy Aqueous powder Suspensions (APS)

## 10. FURAN RESINS

## 11. HYDROCARBON RESINS

Petroleum Resins  
Terpene Resins  
Resins from Pure Monomers

## 12. ION-EXCHANGE RESINS

Theory and Mechanism

Types of Ion-Exchange Resins  
Types of Ion-Exchange Resins  
Properties  
Applications  
Manufacture  
Manufacture of Polystyrene Based Ion-Exchange Resins  
Polymerisation  
Alternative Method of Synthesis of an Ion-Exchange Resin  
Process of Manufacture  
Methods of Analysis  
Determination of Physical Properties:  
Chemical Properties

### 13. INDENE-COUMARONE RESINS

Raw Material and Source  
Method of Preparation  
Mechanism of Polymerization  
Physical Chemical Properties and Type  
Hydrogenated Resins  
Applications  
Application in Adhesives  
Coumarone-indene Resin Adhesives  
Health and Hygiene Factors  
Test Methods  
Economics for Coumarone-indene Resin Plant

### 14. PHENOLIC RESINS

Raw Materials  
Phenol Formaldehyde Reactions  
Catalysts  
Modified Phenolic Resins  
Baking Phenolics  
Dispersion Resins  
Novolak Resins  
Resols  
Fillers for Phenolic Moulding Powders  
Thermal degradation  
Modified and Thermal - Resistance Resins  
Oil Soluble Phenolic Resin  
Heat and Sound Insulation Materials  
Foundry Resins

### 15. BISPHENOL-FURFURAL RESIN

### 16. PARA-TOLUENE SULFONAMIDE RESINS

### 17. POLYCARBONATES RESINS

Properties  
Methods of Manufacture

### 18. POLYAMIDE RESINS

Properties  
Methods of Manufacture

## 19. POLYIMIDE RESINS

Polyimide Adhesives

Adhesive and Bonding Technology

## 20. POLYURETHANE RESINS

Raw Materials

Hazards of Isocyanates

Classification of Polyurethanes

## 21. POLYVINYL ALCOHOL RESINS

Introduction

Chemical Nature

Physical Properties

Modifiers

Commercial uses : Compounding and Formulating

Commercial uses : Processing Aids

Formulations

Preparation Process

Adhesives

Economics for Polyvinyl alcohol

## 22. POLYVINYL ACETATE SOLID RESINS

Manufacture

Vinyl Acetate Copolymers

Polyvinyl Acetate Emulsions

Manufacture

Laboratory Preparation of Polyvinyl Acetate

Commercial Preparation

Special Formulation Acetate Adhesive

As Adhesives In the Building Industry

Economics for Polyvinyl acetate

## 23. RUBBER RESINS

Introduction

Natural Rubber

Synthetic Rubbers

Chlorinated Rubber Resins

Cyclized Rubber Resins

Application And Formulations

High Styrene-Butadiene Rubber Resins

Styrene-Butadiene Rubber Adhesives

Chlorinated Biphenyls

Chlorinated Paraffins

Synthetic Rubber Resin Latexes

Nitrile rubber Adhesives

Butyl Rubber And Polysobutylene Adhesives

Processing for Butyl Polymers

Carboxylic Resin Polymers in Adhesives

Carboxylic elastomers in PSA

Carboxylic Functional Neoprenes as Contact Adhesives

## 24. SILICONE RESINS

Preparation of Silicoes  
Silicone Resins  
Preparation and Formulation of Silicone-Resin  
based Coatings  
Application Guides  
Other Silicone Resin Application  
Other Silicoes for Surface Coatings

#### 25. SHELLAC RESINS

Commercial Forms of Lac  
Chemical Composition  
Modification with Synthetic Resins

#### 26. SUCROSE RESINS

Transesterification  
Sucrose modified resins  
Sucrose acetate isobutyrate (SAIB)

#### 27. ROSIN & ROSIN DERIVATIVES

Composition, Reaction and Derivatives, Isomerization  
Maleation  
Oxidation, Photosensitized Oxidation  
Hydrogenation  
Hydrogenless Hydrogenation  
Hydrocaraking of Rosin  
Phenolic Modification  
Salt Formation  
Hydrogenolysis  
Polyesterification  
Preparations, Typical Uses  
Chemical and Physical Properties of Amine D Acetate  
Decarboxylation  
Hydroxymethylation and Hydroxylation  
Poly-Oxyalkylation  
Oxonation

#### 28. TERPENE RESINS

Hot Melt Adhesives (HMA) and coatings  
Terpene-phenolic Resin (TPR)

#### 29. WATER-SOLUBLE POLYMERS

Classification  
Applications of Starches  
The textile industry  
Adhesive Applications  
Liquid Adhesives  
Miscellaneous Uses  
Properties of Cellulose Ethers  
Emulsion Polymerization

#### 30. ALKYL AND HYDROXYALKYL CELLULOSE

Cellulosic Ethers, General Information  
Manufacture

Powder and Film properties  
Physical and chemical properties  
Commercial Uses : Compounding and Formulating  
Commercial Uses

### 31. WATER-REDUCIBLE RESINS

Water Soluble Polymers  
Cross-Linking of Water-Soluble Coatings  
Additives For Coatings, Pigments  
Formulation of water-soluble coatings  
Trouble Shooting with water-soluble polymers

### 32. PHOTOGRAPHS OF MACHINERY WITH SUPPLIERS CONTACT DETAILS

Reactor  
Condenser  
Thermic Fluid Heating System  
Octagonal Blender  
Industrial Storage Vessels  
Ribbon Blender  
Filter Press  
Filter Tank  
Moulding Machine  
Ball Mill  
Blender  
Dryer  
Roller Mill  
Conveyor Dryer  
Resin Plant  
Blender Machine  
Air Compressor  
Heat Exchanger  
Storage Tank

### 33. SAMPLE PLANT LAYOUT AND PROCESS FLOW CHART

Alkyd Resin Manufacturing  
Resin Production Equipment  
Process Flow Chart for Toner Resins  
Polyester Resin Production  
Factory Layout for production of Alkyd Resin Production Plant

## About NIIR

**NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES (NPCS)** is a reliable name in the industrial world for offering integrated technical consultancy services. NPCS is manned by engineers, planners, specialists, financial experts, economic analysts and design specialists with extensive experience in the related industries.

Our various services are: Detailed Project Report, Business Plan for Manufacturing Plant, Start-up Ideas, Business Ideas for Entrepreneurs, Start up Business Opportunities, entrepreneurship projects, Successful Business Plan, Industry Trends, Market Research, Manufacturing Process, Machinery,

Raw Materials, project report, Cost and Revenue, Pre-feasibility study for Profitable Manufacturing Business, Project Identification, Project Feasibility and Market Study, Identification of Profitable Industrial Project Opportunities, Business Opportunities, Investment Opportunities for Most Profitable Business in India, Manufacturing Business Ideas, Preparation of Project Profile, Pre-Investment and Pre-Feasibility Study, Market Research Study, Preparation of Techno-Economic Feasibility Report, Identification and Section of Plant, Process, Equipment, General Guidance, Startup Help, Technical and Commercial Counseling for setting up new industrial project and Most Profitable Small Scale Business.

NPCS also publishes various process technology, technical, reference, self employment and startup books, directory, business and industry database, bankable detailed project report, market research report on various industries, small scale industry and profit making business. Besides being used by manufacturers, industrialists and entrepreneurs, our publications are also used by professionals including project engineers, information services bureau, consultants and project consultancy firms as one of the input in their research.

Our Detailed Project report aims at providing all the critical data required by any entrepreneur vying to venture into Project. While expanding a current business or while venturing into new business, entrepreneurs are often faced with the dilemma of zeroing in on a suitable product/line.

---

**NIIR PROJECT CONSULTANCY SERVICES** , 106-E, Kamla Nagar, New Delhi-110007, India. **Email:** [npcs.india@gmail.com](mailto:npcs.india@gmail.com) **Website:** [NIIR.org](http://NIIR.org)

Fri, 17 May 2024 16:20:41 +0530